



Virtual Appliance Instructions for ENISA CERT Training

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1 Virtual Appliance Instructions for ENISA CERT Training

1.1 Introduction

ENISA CERT training material helps to develop critical thinking, information security communication, technical capabilities and collaboration skills necessary for success in CERT community and their future career in the field of information security.

The purpose of these virtual images is to support the CERT training material and to provide hands on experience for target audience.

The operating system used for the exercise is Ubuntu¹ version 14.04, an open source Linux distribution, featuring the LXDE² desktop environment. The virtual appliance is distributed as an OVA package following the Open Virtualization Format (OVF)³ version 1.0. It is best suited for use with Oracle Virtualbox⁴ virtualization software but any other virtualization software supporting the OVF format can be used. Both Ubuntu and Virtualbox are freely distributed and can be downloaded from their respective websites.

1.2 Importing the virtual appliance

Firstly you need to import the OVA package into to the virtualization platform of your choice. The following instructions are specific to Virtualbox which is free and supports most major OSs and architectures. Virtualbox installation instructions can be found in the following link: “Installing Virtualbox” (<https://www.virtualbox.org/manual/ch01.html#intro-installing>).

After you have completed the installation successfully, open the “Oracle VM VirtualBox Manager”. In the File menu, select Import Appliance, as shown in Figure 1

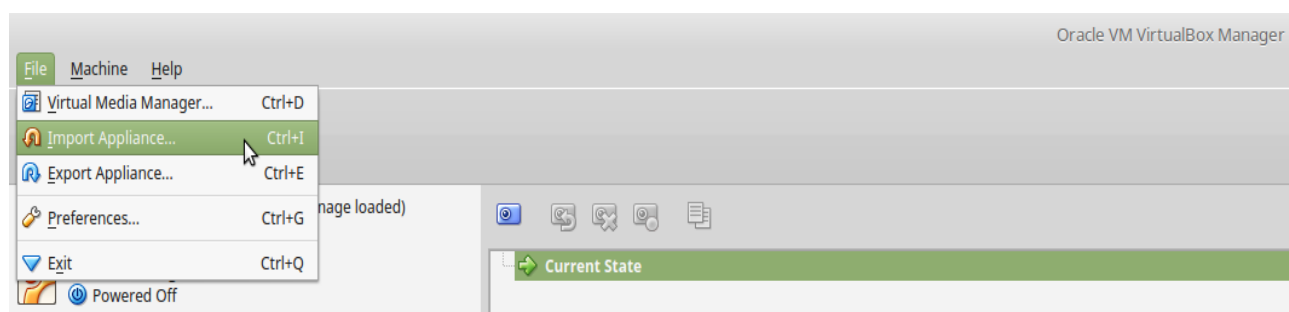


Figure 1: Import Appliance

The “Import Virtual Appliance” wizard is displayed in a new window, as shown in Figure 2. Select the OVA package you downloaded from the ENISA website, or that was handed to you by a trainer, and click “Next”.

¹ Ubuntu web page <http://www.ubuntu.com/> (last accessed 1.04.2015)

² Lightweight X11 Desktop Environment <http://lxde.org/> (last accessed 1.04.2015)

³ Open Virtualization Format (OVF) <http://www.dmtf.org/standards/ovf> (last accessed 1.04.2015)

⁴ VirtualBox web page <https://www.virtualbox.org/> (last accessed 1.04.2015)

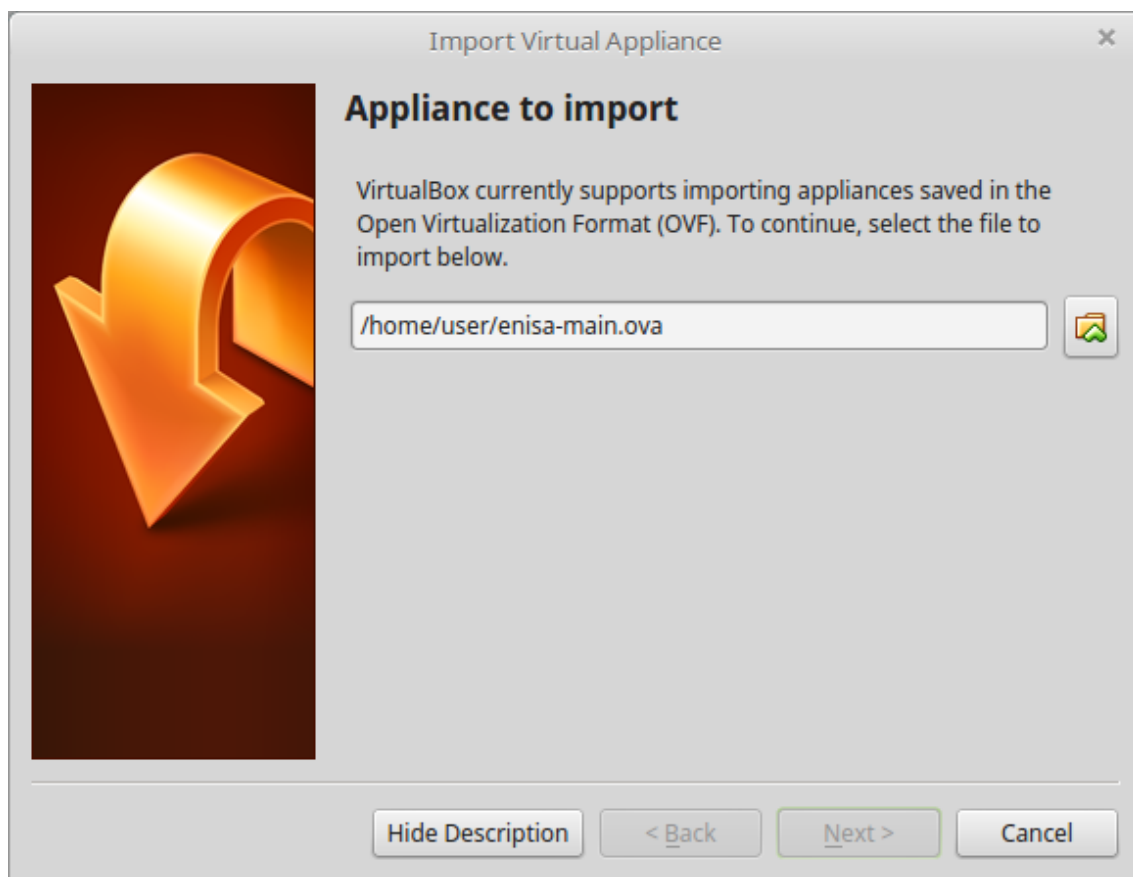


Figure 2: Select virtual appliance to import

You can make adjustments to the default settings, as displayed in Figure 3, (you can change settings later if needed). It is recommend that you mark the “Reinitialize the MAC address of all network cards” checkbox. Next, click the “Import” button. After successfully importing the appliance, the wizard will close and the imported virtual machine will be listed in Oracle VM VirtualBox Manager.

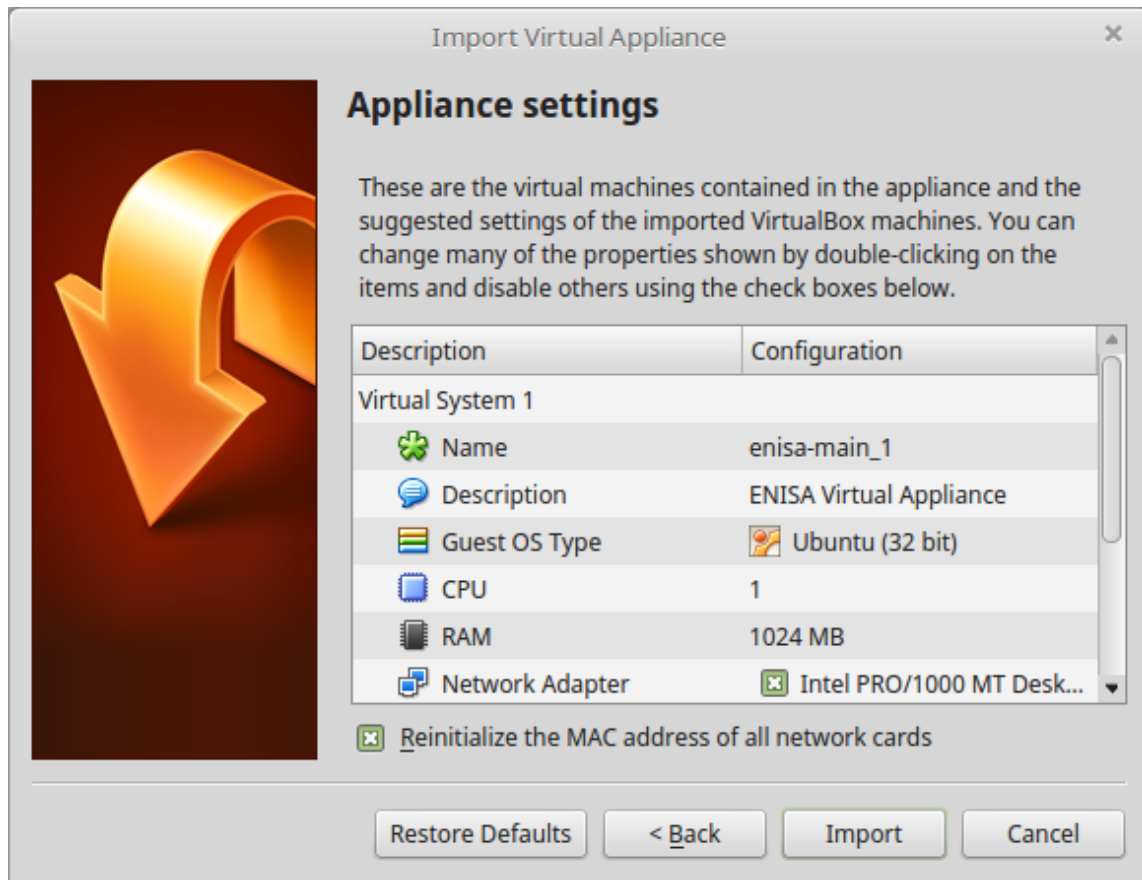


Figure 3: Appliance settings

Select the virtual machine you have imported and click on the "Start" button as shown in Figure 4 to start it up.

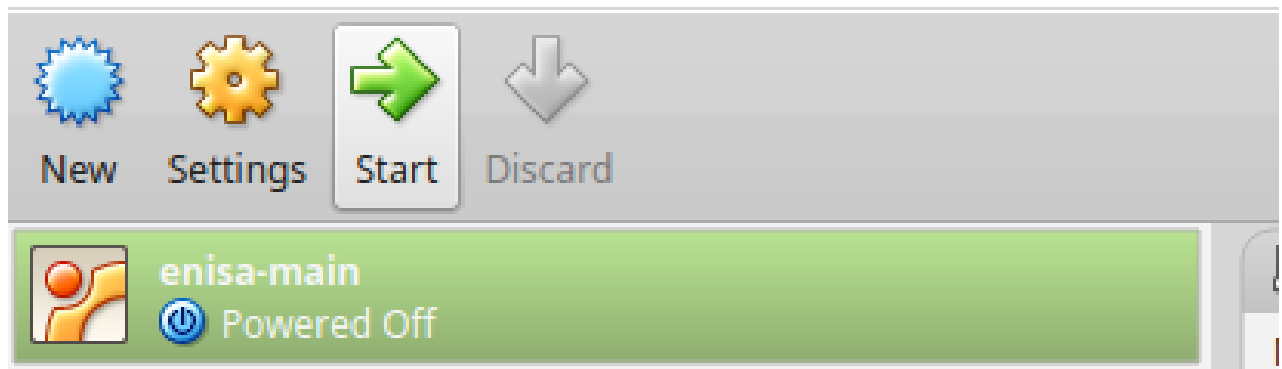


Figure 4: Start Virtual Machine

On the first run of the virtual machine, you will be asked to enter username and password. The credentials for the virtual machine are as the following (case sensitive):

- Username: enisa
- Password: enisa

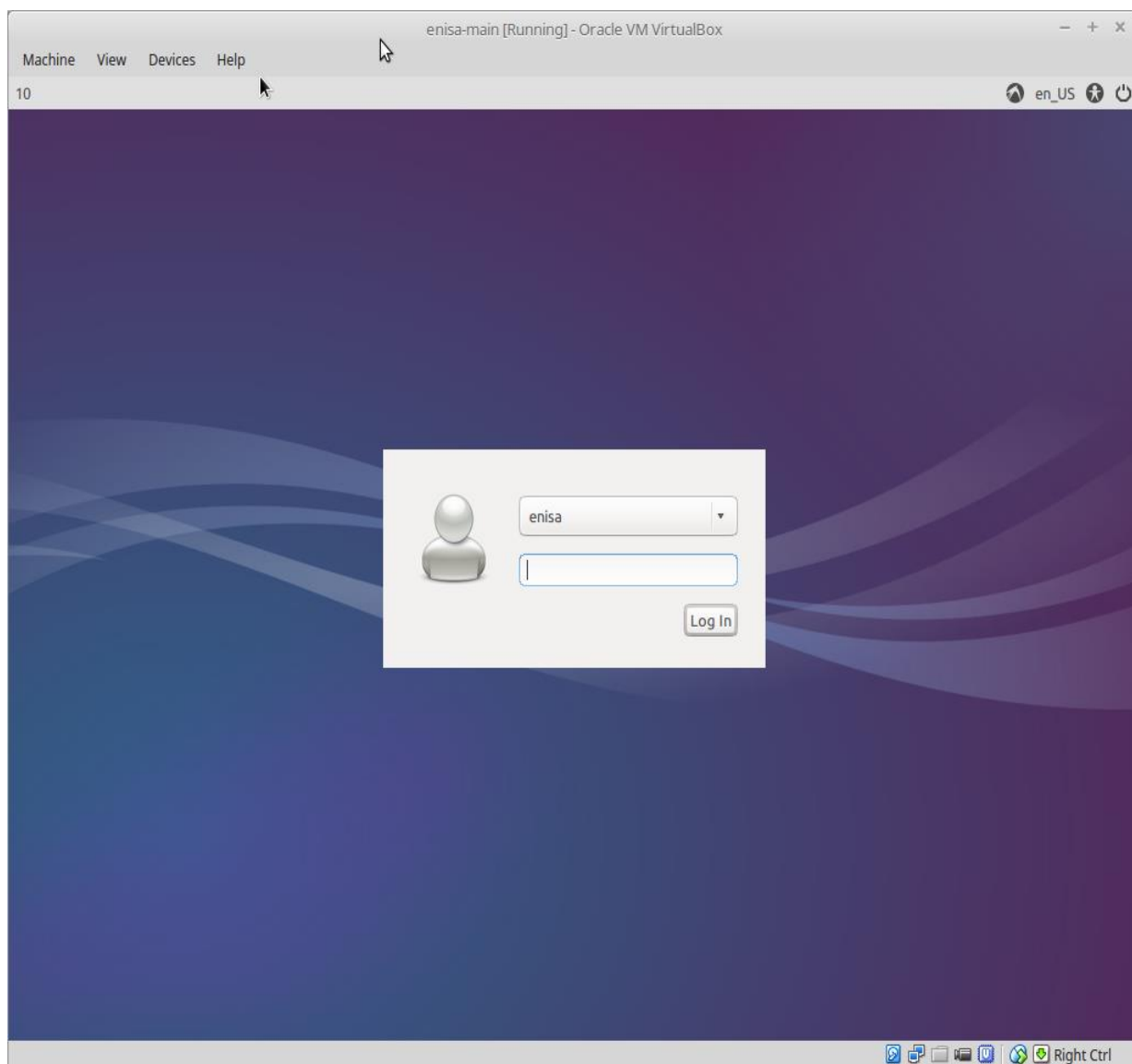


Figure 5: Login screen

After you have logged onto the virtual machine you will need to run an initial setup to initialize the exercise environment. This should only be done on the first run of the virtual machine. To do so open up "LXTerminal" by clicking the start menu in the bottom left corner and select "Accessories" -> "LXTerminal" as shown in Figure 6.

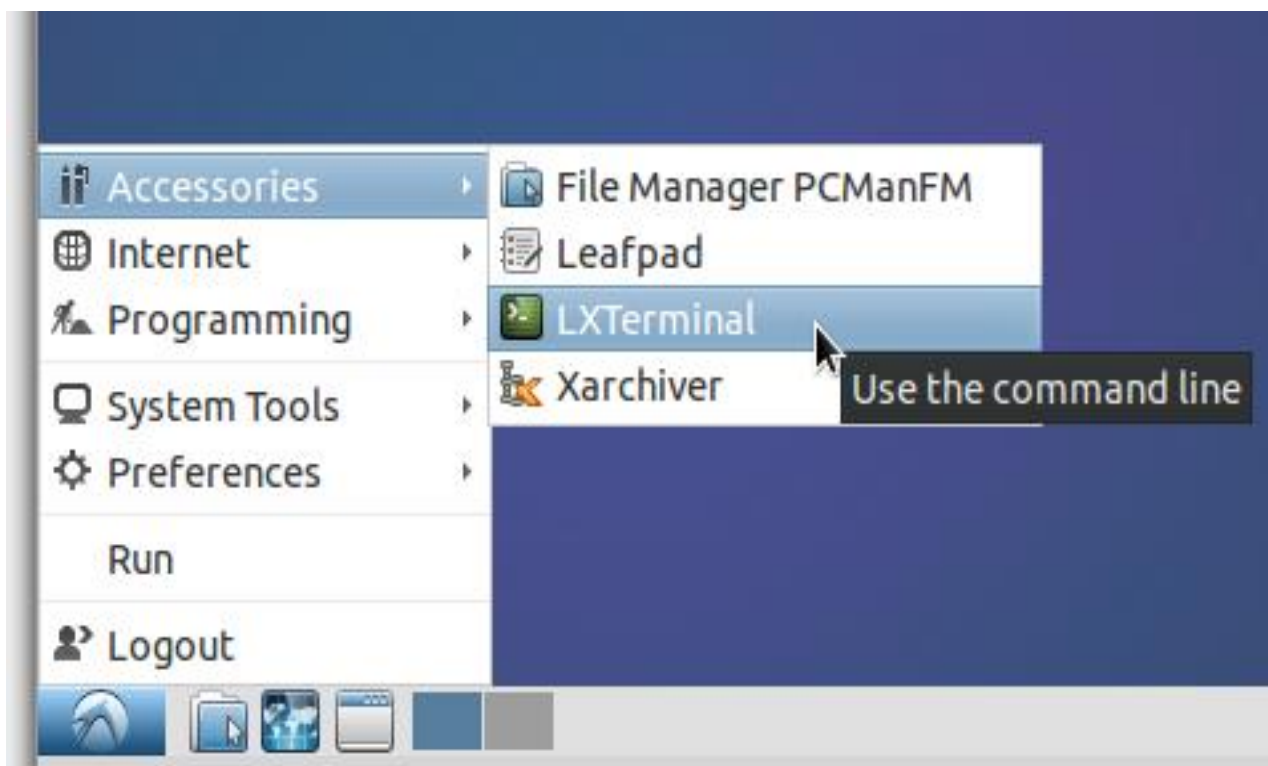


Figure 6: LXTerminal selection

In the "LXTerminal" window, type the following command and press "Enter" to continue:

```
enisa@10:~$ ./setup.sh
```

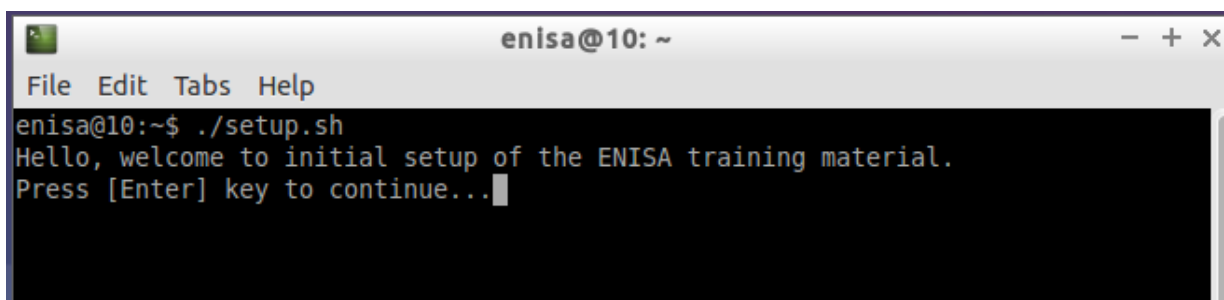
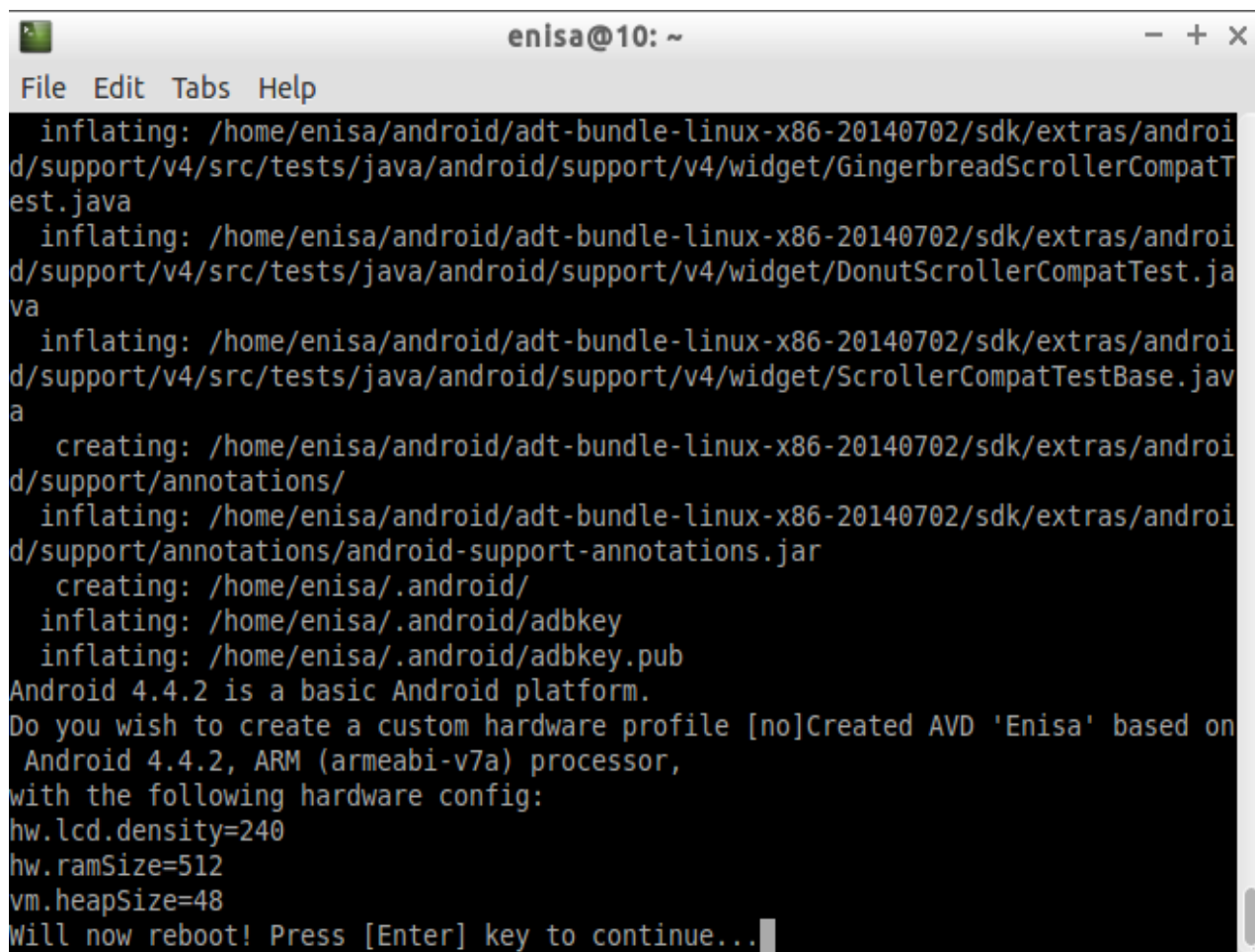


Figure 7: Run setup.sh

The complete setup will take approximately five minutes depending on the processing power of your host machine. When the setup phase is complete, press “Enter” again. This will force the system to reboot as shown in Figure 8.

A terminal window titled "enisa@10: ~" with a menu bar containing "File Edit Tabs Help". The terminal output shows the installation of Android SDK components. It lists several files being inflated from the SDK extras directory, including GingerbreadScrollerCompatTest.java, DonutScrollerCompatTest.java, and ScrollerCompatTestBase.java. It also shows the creation of the android-support-annotations.jar file and the .android directory. The setup for the adbkey files is also shown. The terminal concludes with the message "Android 4.4.2 is a basic Android platform. Do you wish to create a custom hardware profile [no]Created AVD 'Enisa' based on Android 4.4.2, ARM (armeabi-v7a) processor, with the following hardware config: hw.lcd.density=240 hw.ramSize=512 vm.heapSize=48 Will now reboot! Press [Enter] key to continue..."

```
enisa@10: ~
File Edit Tabs Help
inflating: /home/enisa/android/adt-bundle-linux-x86-20140702/sdk/extras/android/support/v4/src/tests/java/android/support/v4/widget/GingerbreadScrollerCompatTest.java
inflating: /home/enisa/android/adt-bundle-linux-x86-20140702/sdk/extras/android/support/v4/src/tests/java/android/support/v4/widget/DonutScrollerCompatTest.java
inflating: /home/enisa/android/adt-bundle-linux-x86-20140702/sdk/extras/android/support/v4/src/tests/java/android/support/v4/widget/ScrollerCompatTestBase.java
creating: /home/enisa/android/adt-bundle-linux-x86-20140702/sdk/extras/android/support/annotations/
inflating: /home/enisa/android/adt-bundle-linux-x86-20140702/sdk/extras/android/support/annotations/android-support-annotations.jar
creating: /home/enisa/.android/
inflating: /home/enisa/.android/adbkey
inflating: /home/enisa/.android/adbkey.pub
Android 4.4.2 is a basic Android platform.
Do you wish to create a custom hardware profile [no]Created AVD 'Enisa' based on
Android 4.4.2, ARM (armeabi-v7a) processor,
with the following hardware config:
hw.lcd.density=240
hw.ramSize=512
vm.heapSize=48
Will now reboot! Press [Enter] key to continue...
```

Figure 8: Finish setup

After the reboot, all the required material will be displayed on the desktop under the folder “Training-Material”. You can now continue with the specific exercise instructions, and enjoy the session.

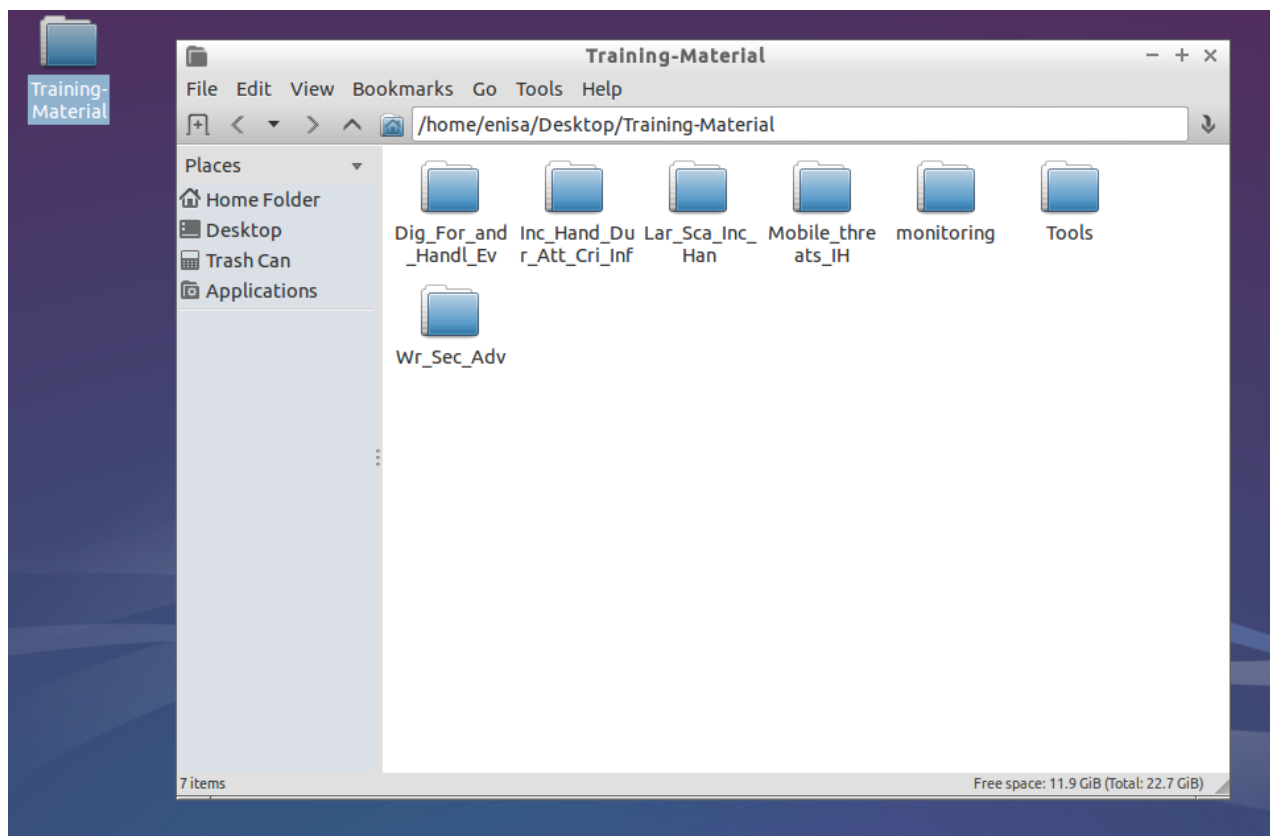


Figure 9: Training-Material folder



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