

Securing your 5G infrastructure to the edge and beyond

For ENISA

Pramod Nair Security - Cisco 13 Oct 2021







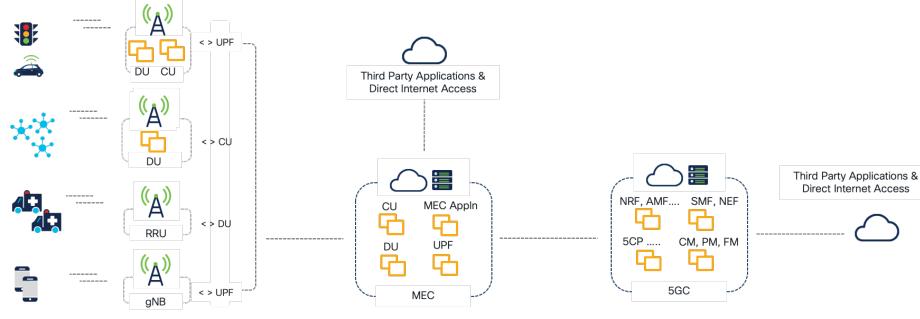
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By the way ... authored vendor agnostic 5G Security book - pre-ordering Oct 2021

https://www.informit.com/nair

E2E threats in evolving architectures



Device Threats

Malware MitM attack Jammina

Sensor Susceptibility

Bots DDoS Firmware Hacks **Device Tampering**

TFTP MitM attacks

RAN Threats

Rogue Nodes Insecure S1, X2 Insecure Xx, Xn

Insecure Sx Insecure N6 MEC Backhaul sniff Side Channel attacks NFVi Vulnerabilities

DDoS attacks

LI Vulnerabilities

MEC & Backhaul Threats

Virtualisation **LI Vulnerabilities** Improper Access Control Network Slice security API vulnerabilities NEF vulnerabilities Roaming Partner

DDoS & DoS attacks

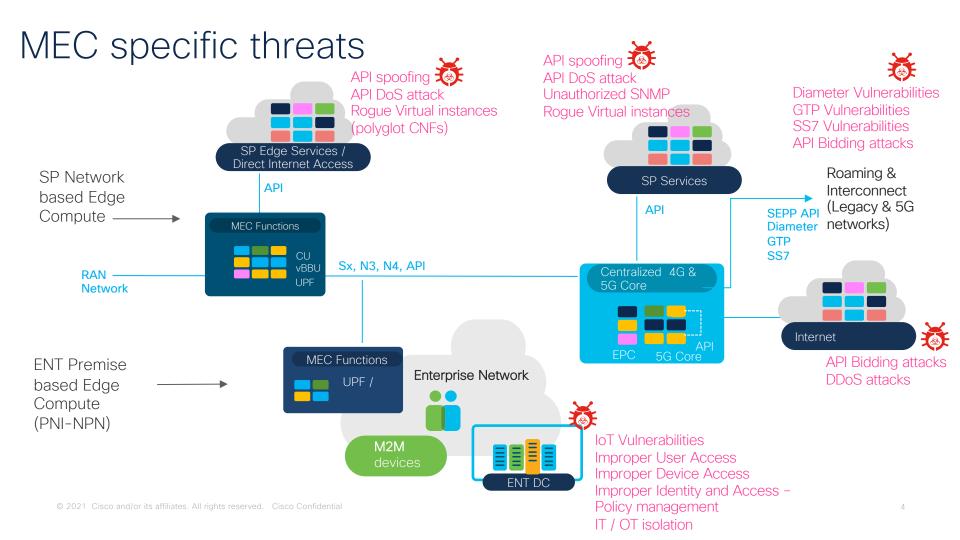
5G Packet Core & OAM Threats

SGi / N6 & External Roaming

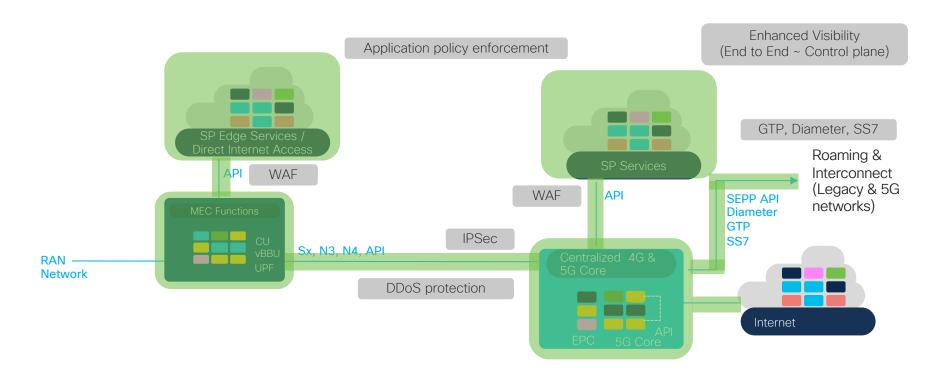
Threats

IoT Core integration VAS integration App server vulnerabilities Application vulnerabilities API vulnerabilities

Air Interface Threats



Securing SP based MEC



Enterprise premise based MEC (PNI-NPN deployments)

Broadly two deployment modes:

- UPF in Enterprise network & CP in SP premise / SP cloud
- All 5G core components in Enterprise network

Enterprise Network Zero Trust Access control Segmentation M₂M



API

SEPP API

Diameter GTP SS7

Internet

Centralized 4G &

Secure Workload **E2E Visibility**

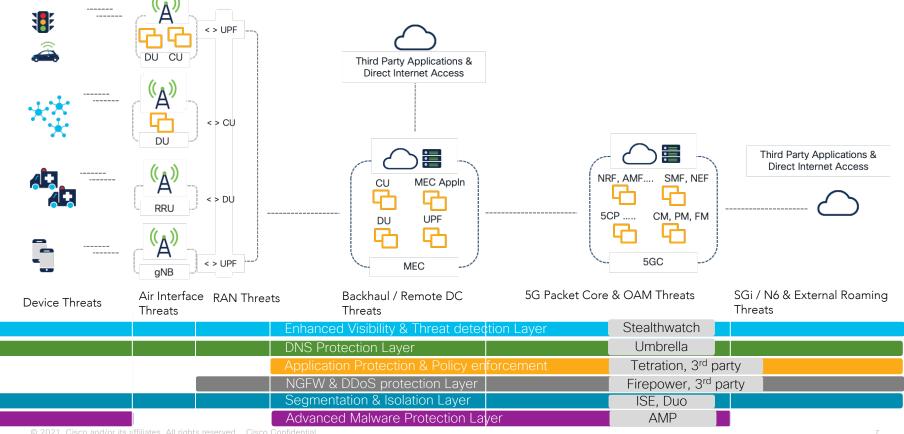
Roaming &

networks)

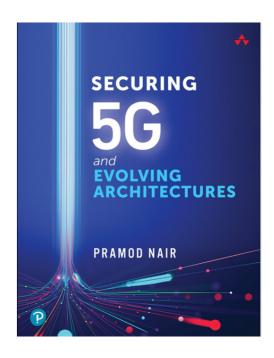
Interconnect

(Legacy & 5G

End to End Threat Mitigation in 5G & Evolving Networks



Interesting reads on 5G security...



5G Security book

https://www.informit.com/nair

EU coordinated risk assessment of 5G networks security: https://ec.europa.eu/commission/presscorner/detail/en/ip 19 6049

5G security blog: https://blogs.cisco.com/sp/5g_secure

Zero Trust 5GC security:

https://www.cisco.com/c/en/us/solutions/collateral/service-provider/service-provider-security-solutions/white-paper-c11-742166.pdf



The bridge to possible