

Building Cyber Resilience for Development

ENISA Cyber Skills Conference 21/22 September 2023, Dr Enrico Calandro



REPUBLIC OF ESTONIA INFORMATION SYSTEM AUTHORITY

Foreign, Commonwealth & Development Office



Ministry of Foreign Affairs of the Netherlands





Who we are

EU Funded project, implemented by NI-CO in partnership with:

- RIA (Republic of Estonia, Information System Authority)
- UK Foreign, Commonwealth and Development Office
- Ministry of Foreign Affairs of the Netherlands

Team of experts coming from a range of disciplines. This enabled Cyber4Dev to provide a holistic and comprehensive mentoring approach.



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Cyber4Dev's Objectives



We support countries to build cyber resilience by:



Supporting the development of national cyber security strategies and the implementation of detailed action plans



Establishing, training and empowering Computer Emergency Response Teams



Building early warning, information sharing and analysis capabilities

Safe, secure, open & free Cyber Space for

Output 1:	Output 2:	Output 3:
Strengthened Cybersecurity Policy, Strategical and Co-ordination networks	Increased Cybersecurity Incident Response Capabilities	Developing and Fostering networks of Cyber Expertise and Co- Operation

Human Centric Approach

Cyber4Dev as a learning and service provider

Cyber4Dev Services Portfolio Draft v2.0 20 Dec 2022		Cyber4Dev Service Areas		
		Service Area A Advisory Services	Service Area B Executive Seminars (ES) & Workshops (WS)	Service Area C Training Courses
Cyber4Dev Main Outcomes	Pillar 1 (policy)	 National Strategy: Planning & development Planning & development Organisational & national cyber maturity: Organisational & national cyber maturity: I Roles & responsibilities 2 Cross-government & multi-stakeholder communication 3 Awareness raising campaigns 4 Change management 5 Monitoring & measuring progress 6 Crisis management Regulatory & policy reviews Multi-stakeholder outreach & cooperation Critical information infrastructure protection (CIIP) National & sectoral CSIRT development International outreach & collaboration: 7.1 For Cyber4Dev beneficiary countries 2.2 Liaisons with ENISA, FIRST, GFCE, AU, OAS, APCERT etc. 	 1.1 National Strategy Development & Review (ES) 1.2 CIIP Definition & Planning (ES) 1.3 Decision-maker exercises (ES) 1.4 (n)CSIRT Relationship with Public Stakeholders (WS) 1.5 Digital Transformation & Cyber Security (WS) 1.6 Cyber Security Hygiene (WS) 	 1.1 Cyber Security Strategy Development 1.2 Information Security Standards 1.3 Critical Information Infrastructure Protection (CIIP) 1.4 Cyber Emergency Preparedness & Crisis Management 1.5 Development & Use of Cyber Security Exercises: strategic/tactical 1.6 Planning and Executing IT Security Assessments [1.6] not Policy but Operational 1.7 Establishing Organisational information Security Structures for CISOs 1.8 IT Risk Assessment
	Pillar 2 (operational)		2.1 (n)CSIRT: How to Communicate Prevention (WS) 2.2 SIM3 Assessment (WS) 2.3 MISP (WS) 2.4 Open Source Tooling (WS)	 2.1 SIM3 Introduction (assessment preparation) 2.2 Essential CSIRT Training 2.3 Advanced CSIRT Management Training 2.4 Advanced CSIRT Technical Training* 2.5 Understanding Exploits I : Overview & Analysis* 2.6 Understanding Exploits II : Defence* 2.7 Detecting Compromise* 2.8 Secure Logging 2.9 Secure Industrial Control Systems (ICS/SCADA)*
	Pillar 3		3.1 International Cyber Security Engagement (ES/WS)3.2 Communication Strategy (WS)3.3 Trainer & Presenter Skills (WS)	3.1 Programme Management 3.2 Media Training
	(engagement)	Pillar 3 - Services across all Areas * Regional Meetings & Conferences * South-south cooperation * Hub activities		



Recommendations

- 1. **Project Design:** Integrate the ECSF into various CCB activities in third countries
 - Workforce & skills development, lifelong learning
 - Set M&E indicators
- 2. **Project Implementation:** Develop& Review curricula, training modules, advisory services by using the ECSF (in terms of skills, knowledge, competence)
- 3. **Project Output:** Prioritise human to build institutional, operational and technical capacities
- 4. Increase forms of collaboration between projects on CCB in third countries and ENISA on cyber skills development



- Common language on cyber skills dev between projects
- Sustainability
- Long term impact/Lifelong learning
- Support ambition of EU not only as a regulatory super-power but also global reference body on cyber skills dev & standards



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