



# CSIRT capacity building

Andrea Dufkova | CSIRT-relations, COD1 NLO meeting | Athens | June 8

European Union Agency for Network and Information Security



### Capacity and community building for CSIRTs



**2005** Start up program for CSIRTs (ENISA guidelines and support on how to set up and operate CSIRT)

Focus on national and governmental CSIRTs – defining minimum requirements for operations (baseline capabilities for n/g CSIRTs)

Cyber Europe Exercise (EUROPE's first ever EU cyber security exercise; continued in 2012, 2014, 2016)

CSIRT and Law Enforcement cooperation support (information sharing and fight against cybercrime)

Operational training program (for CSIRTs and other ICT security specialists)

CSIRT network support (NISD)

## Incident Response Teams worldwide



### ✓ 273 Europe

(28 Germany, 22 UK, 17 France, 16 Spain, 16 Netherlands, 11 Sweden)

✓ 102 America

(74 USA, 12 Canada, 7 Central America, 21 South America)

- ✓ 8 Africa
- ✓ 6 Australia
- ✓ 57 Asia

(3 Russia, 4 China, 26 Japan, 8 Korea)



### Capacity building



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### Training portfolio





Mobile threats incident handling



Triage & basic incident handling



Writing security advisories



Digital forensics



Vulnerability handling



Developing countermeasures



Large scale incident handling



Artifact analysis fundamentals



Identification and handling of electronic evidence



Network forensics



Advanced artifact handling



Automation in incident handling

#### Trainings 2014

1. **TF-CSIRT**: "Identification and handling of electronic evidence" and "Digital forensics (Switzerland)

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- Croatia (national CSIRT): Incident handling during an attack on Critical Information Infrastructure, Mobile threats incident handling, Identification and handling of electronic evidence" and "Digital forensics, Network forensics
- **3.** Czech Republic (national CSIRT, CZ.NIC): Incident handling during an attack on Critical Information Infrastructure, Mobile threats incident handling
- 4. GEANT TRANSITS: Incident handling (France)
- 5. Malta(CIP): Introduction to Incident handling and procedures, Triage and large scale incident handling, Incident handling during an attack on Critical Information Infrastructure, Identification and handling of electronic evidence" and "Digital forensics
- 6. Latvia(national CERT.LV) :Identification and handling of electronic evidence" and "Digital forensics, Network forensics, Mobile threats incident handling
- EU ECSM: Identification and handling of electronic evidence" and "Digital forensics, Mobile threats incident handling (Belgium)
- 8. Luxembourg(CIRCL, Hack.lu):Identification and handling of electronic evidence" and "Digital forensics, Mobile threats incident handling
- 9. Greece (ISACA, KEMEA(GCC)): Identification and handling of electronic evider and "Digital forensics, Mobile threats incident handling
- **10. Poland (SCSConference):** Identifying and handling electronic evidence, Mabile threats incident handling
- **11. Malta(CIP):** Introduction to Incident handling and procedures, Triage and large scale incident handling, Identification and handling of electronic evidence" and "Digital forensics, Mobile Threats Incident Handling, Incident handling during an attack on Critical Information Infrastructure
- 12. CCDCOE: Smartphone forensics, Mobile threats incident handling (Estonia)

#### **Trainings 2015**

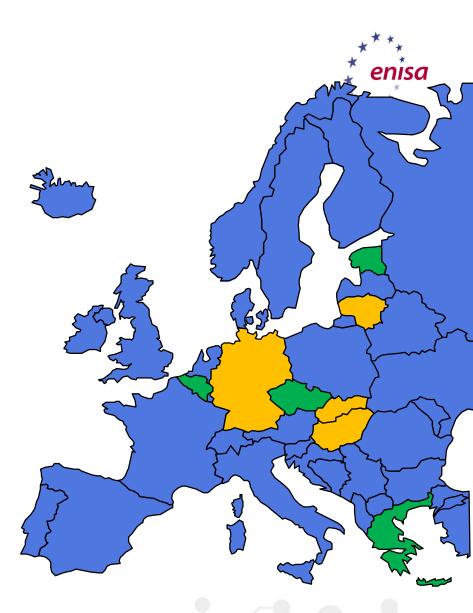
1. Greece (Ministry of Education): Network forensics, "Identification and handling of electronic evidence" and "Digital forensics", Automation in incident handling, Mobile threats incident handling.

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- 2. CEPOL: "Identification and handling of electronic evidence" and "Digital forensics", Introduction to Incident handling and procedures (Estonia)
- 3. Estonia (CERT.EE): Incident handling automation
- 4. Italy (ECSM): Identification and handling of electronic evidence" and "Digital forensics, Mobile threats incident handling
- 5. FIRST: (Train the Trainers) (Germany)
- 6. Latvia (CERT.LV): Identification and handling of electronic evidence" and "Digital forensics, Mobile threats incident handling, Artifact analysis
- 7. Greece (ADAE): Identification and handling of electronic evidence" and "Digital forensics, Mobile threats incident handling, Artifact analysis
- 8. TF-CSIRT: (Train the Trainers) (Estonia)
- **9. Belgium (ECSM):** Identification and handling of electronic evidence" and "Digital forensics, Mobile threats incident handling
- **10. Greece (KEMEA(GCC)**): Identification and handling of electronic evidence" and "Digital forensics, Mobile threats incident handling. Network forensics.
- 11. GEANT TRANSITS: Artifact analysis (Czech Republic)
- **12. CCDCOE:** Smartphone forensics, Mobile threats incident handling (Estonia)

#### Trainings 2016

- 1. Belgium(national CERT.BE): Triage and Basic Incident Handling, Artifact Analysis,
- 2. Greece (Ministry of Interior, Hellenic National CERT): Artifact Analysis, Mobile threats incident handling, "Identification and handling of electronic evidence" and "Digital forensics"
- 3. Czech (national CSIRT/NIC.CZ): Mobile threats incident handling
- 4. Estonia (RIA): Artifact Analysis, "Identification and handling of electronic evidence" and "Digital forensics"
- 5. Malta(Cabinet Office of Prime Minister/CIP): Artifact Analysis, Mobile threats incident handling, "Identification and handling of electronic evidence" and "Digital forensics".
- 6. Slovak (Ministry of Defense and national CSIRT.SK): Artifact Analysis, Mobile threats incident handling, "Identification and handling of electronic evidence" and "Digital forensics"
- 7. Lithuania (national Cyber Security Centre): Artifact Analysis, Mobile threats incident handling, "Identification and handling of electronic evidence" and "Digital forensics".
- 8. Germany (BSI):Smartphone forensics, Mobile threats incident handling
- **9. Hungary (governmental CSIRT):** Triage and Basic Incident Handling, national cyber crisis cooperation exercise
- 10. Sweden (MSB) regional training for Nordic countries
- **11.** Latvia (national CSIRT) regional training for Baltic countries
- **12.** Romania (national CSIRT) national training



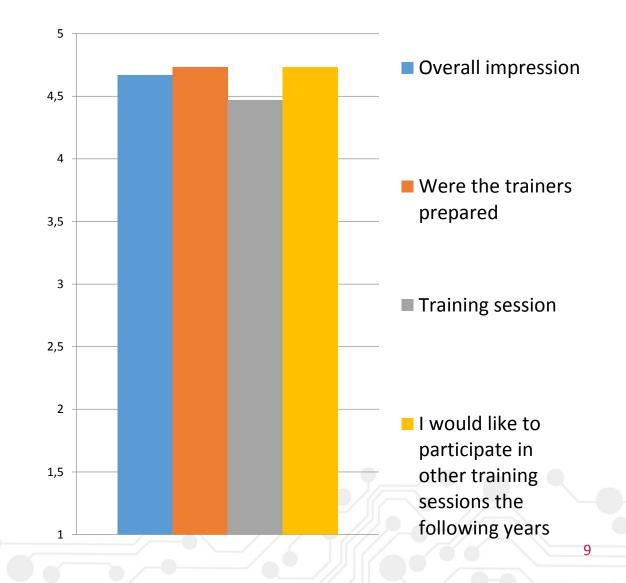
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### Success rate



Guiding potential trainers Supporting with material Creating joint efforts

Feedback 4,5 out of 5





### Thank you

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